PART III.

THE DECLINE OF SAUL AND THE RISE OF DAVID.

I. The Early History of David.

41. David chosen and anointed as Saul’s Successor by Samuel.

42. David’s Introduction to the Court of Saul.
   1 Samuel 16: 14-23.

II. David’s Advancement and Saul’s growing Jealousy.

43. The Story of David and Goliath.
   (1) The Invasion of the Philistines.
       1 Samuel 17: 1-3.
   (2) The Challenge of Goliath.
       1 Samuel 17: 4-11.
   (3) David is sent by his Father to his Brethren in the Army.
       1 Samuel 17: 12-22.
   (4) David accepts Goliath’s Challenge
       1 Samuel 17: 23-37.
   (5) David’s Contest with Goliath.
       1 Samuel 17: 38-51.
   (6) David once more in the royal Presence.
       1 Samuel 17: 55-58.
   (7) The Deed of Shammah.  
       [2 Samuel 23: 11, 12.]  
   (8) The Rout of the Philistines.
       1 Samuel 17: 52-54.  
[1 Chronicles 11: 13, 14.]

44. David at the Court of Saul.
   (1) Saul attaches David to his Suit.
       1 Samuel 18: 2.
   (2) Jonathan’s Friendship for David.
       1 Samuel 18: 1, 3, 4.
   (3) David’s Popularity.
       1 Samuel 18: 5.
   (4) Saul’s Hatred toward David.
       1 Samuel 18: 6-16.
   (5) Saul’s artful Attempt against David’s Life.
       1 Samuel 18: 17-29.
   (6) David’s increasing Popularity.
       1 Samuel 18: 30.
(7) Jonathan proves his Friendship for David.
   1 Samuel 19:1-7.

45. David is forced to leave Court.
   (1) David escapes by Michal’s Help.
       1 Samuel 19:8-17.
   (2) David’s Flight to Ramah and Saul’s Pursuit.
   (3) The Conference between David and Jonathan.
       1 Samuel 20:1-23.
   (4) Jonathan learns his Father’s Intentions towards David.
       1 Samuel 20:24-34.
   (5) The Parting between David and Jonathan.
       1 Samuel 20:35-42.

III. David’s Outlaw Life.

46. David’s Flight.
   (1) To Nob, to Ahimelech, the High Priest.
   (2) To Achish, King of Gath.
       1 Samuel 21:10-15.
   (3) To the Cave of Adullam.
       1 Samuel 22:1, 2.
   (4) To Mizpeh of Moab, where he finds Asylum for his Parents.
       1 Samuel 22:3, 4.
   (5) To the Forest of Hereth, in Judah.
       1 Samuel 22:5.

47. Saul’s Vengeance on the Priests of Nob.
   1 Samuel 22:6-20.

48. David in Keilah.
   (1) David rescues Keilah.
       1 Samuel 23:1-5.
   (2) Abiathar joins David.
   (3) David escapes from Keilah.

49. David’s last Meeting with Jonathan.
   1 Samuel 23:14-18.

50. David’s Betrayal by the Ziphites.
   1 Samuel 23:19-24a.

51. David’s Escape from Saul in the Wilderness of Maon.
52. David in the Wilderness of En-gedi: He spares Saul in the Cave.
53. The Death of Samuel.
   1 Samuel 25:1-14.
   1 Samuel 25:16-38.
55. David's matrimonial Relations.
   1 Samuel 25:39-44.
56. David, betrayed again by the Ziphites, spares Saul the second Time.
   1 Samuel 26:1-25.
57. David again in the Land of the Philistines.
   (1) David once more flees to Achish, King of Gath.
   1 Samuel 27:1-4.
   (2) Achish grants Ziklag to David.
   1 Samuel 27:5-6.
   (3) David's Operations while at Ziklag.
   1 Samuel 27:7-12.
   (4) List of the Men who came to David at Ziklag.
   1 Chronicles 12:1-7.

IV. Saul's Downfall in War with the Philistines.
58. The Philistines prepare for a Campaign against Israel.
   1 Samuel 28:1-6.
59. David and the Philistine Invasion of Israel.
   (1) Achish places Confidence in David.
   1 Samuel 28:16-21.
   (2) David encamps with the Philistines in Aphek: the Israelites pitch in Jezreel.
   1 Samuel 29:1-2.
   (3) David, dismissed from the Philistine Army, starts for Ziklag.
   1 Samuel 29:3-11a.
   (4) The Philistines march toward Jezreel.
   1 Samuel 29:11b.
   (5) List of the Men who joined David on his Way to Ziklag.
   1 Chronicles 12:19-22.
60. David's Victory over the Amalekites who had destroyed Ziklag.
   1 Samuel 30:1-31.
   1 Samuel 28:4.
62. Saul's Visit to the Witch of Endor.
   1 Samuel 28:5-25.
63. The Fall of the House of Saul.
   (1) The Battle of Mount Gilboa.
   (2) The Accident to Mephibosheth.
      2 Samuel 4:4.

   1 Chronicles 10:1-14.

BOOK THIRD.
THE REIGN OF DAVID.

PART I.
THE SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS IN HEREBRON.

I. David's Behavior on Hearing of Saul's Death.

64. The News of Saul's Death is brought to David.
   2 Samuel 1:1-16.

65. David's Lamentation for Saul and Jonathan.
   2 Samuel 1:17-27.

II. The Rival Kingdoms.

66. David is anointed King over Judah.
   2 Samuel 2:1-42.

   2 Samuel 2:43-7.

68. Ish-bosheth is made King of Israel.
   2 Samuel 2:8-11.

69. The Civil War.
   2 Samuel 2:12-3:1.

70. David's Family in Hebron.
   2 Samuel 3:2-5.

III. Events leading to David's Elevation to the Throne of Israel.

71. Abner's Quarrel with Ish-bosheth.
   2 Samuel 3:6-11.

72. Abner's Desertion to David: Michal restored to David.
   2 Samuel 3:12-21.


74. The Murder of Ish-bosheth.
   2 Samuel 4:1-3, 5-7.

75. David punishes the Murderers of Ish-bosheth.
   2 Samuel 4:8-12.
PART II.

THE PERIOD OF DAVID'S WARS.

76. David is made King over Israel.

77. Data concerning the Number of Warriors who made David King.
   1 Chronicles 12:23-40.

78. Jerusalem captured and made the Capital.
   2 Samuel 5:6-10. 1 Chronicles 11:4-9.

79. Defensive Wars against the Philistines.
   (1) The first Campaign.
      A. David goes "down to the Hold."
         2 Samuel 5:17. 1 Chronicles 14:8.
      B. The Gadites who "separated themselves unto David."
         1 Chronicles 12:8-15.
      C. The Deed of "the three mighty Men."
      D. David's Victory at Baal-perazim.
   (2) The second Campaign.

80. David's Alliance with Hiram of Tyre.
   2 Samuel 5:11, 12. 1 Chronicles 14:1, 2.

81. Offensive Wars against the Philistines.
   (1) A Summary of these Wars.
      2 Samuel 8:1. 1 Chronicles 18:1.
   (2) The first Campaign.
      2 Samuel 21:15-17a. 1 Chronicles 20:14.
   (3) Withdrawal of David from active military Service.
      2 Samuel 21:17b. 1 Chronicles 20:5.
   (4) The second Campaign.
   (5) The third Campaign.
   (6) The fourth Campaign.

82. The Ammonite-Syrian Campaign.
   (1) David's Ambassadors insulted by the Ammonites.
      2 Samuel 10:1-5.
(2) The Israelitish Victory under the Leadership of Joab.

83. The Syrian Campaign.

84. The second Ammonite Campaign.
(x) Joab lays Siege to Rabbah.
2 Samuel 11:1. 1 Chronicles 20:1a.

(a) David’s Fall.
2 Samuel 11:2-27. 1 Chronicles 20:1b-3.

(b) David’s Repentance.

(c) The Capture of Rabbah.

85. The Campaign against Moab.
(1) The Conquest by David.
2 Samuel 8:2. 1 Chronicles 18:2.

(2) The Exploit of Benaiah.

86. Decisive Campaign against Hadadezer.
2 Samuel 8:3, 4, 7, 8. 1 Kings 11:[23b], 24a.
1 Kings 11:24b—Footnote.
1 Chronicles 18:3, 4, 7, 8.

87. Subjugation of Damascus.
2 Samuel 8:5, 6. 1 Chronicles 18:5, 6.

88. Submission of Hamath.

89. Subjugation of Edom.
2 Samuel 8:13, 14a. 1 Kings 11:15-17, [14b], 18.
1 Kings 11:19, 20—Footnote.
1 Chronicles 18:12, 13a.

90. Summary of David’s Wars: the Nations conquered.
2 Samuel 8:11b, 12, [11d], 14b. 1 Chronicles 18:11c, 11b, 13b.

91. List of David’s Heroes.
(1) The “first three.
A. Jashobeam.
2 Samuel 23:8. 1 Chronicles 11:10, 11.

B. Eleazar.
2 Samuel 23:9, 10. 1 Chronicles 11:12.

C. Shammah.
2 Samuel 23:11, 12. 1 Chronicles 11:13, 14.

(2) The “three mighty Men.”
A. Their Exploit at Bethlehem.
HARMONY OF SAMUEL, KINGS, AND CHRONICLES.

B. Abishai.
2 Samuel 23:18, 19.
1 Chronicles 11:20, 21.

C. Benaiah.
2 Samuel 23:[20a], 20b-23.
1 Chronicles 11:[22a], 22b-25.

(3) The remaining Heroes.
1 Chronicles 11:26-47.

92. The Administration and Officers of the Kingdom during this Period.
2 Samuel 8:15-18.
1 Chronicles 18:14-17.

93. David's Song of Thanksgiving.

PART III.

THE PERIOD OF REST.

94. Removal of the Ark from Kirjath-jearim.
(1) To the House of Obed-edom.

(2) To Jerusalem.
2 Samuel 6:12-19a.
1 Chronicles 15:1-16:3.

(3) David's Hymn of Praise
1 Chronicles 16:4-36.

(4) Concluding Statements,
2 Samuel 6:19b-23.
1 Chronicles 16:32-43.

95. The Promise of eternal Dominion to the House of David.
(1) David's Purpose to build a Temple to Jehovah.
2 Samuel 7:1-3.
1 Chronicles 17:1, 2.

(2) The Lord's Answer through Nathan.
2 Samuel 7:4-17.
1 Chronicles 17:3-15.

(3) David's Prayer and Thanksgiving.
2 Samuel 7:18-29.
1 Chronicles 17:16-27.

96. David's Kindness towards Jonathan's Son, Mephibosheth.

97. The Birth of Solomon.
2 Samuel 12:24b, 25.

98. David's Family in Jerusalem.
2 Samuel 5:13-16.
1 Chronicles 3:5-9.
1 Chronicles 14:3-7.
PART IV.
THE PERIOD OF INTERNAL DISSENSIONS.

I. Family Troubles.


100. Absalom's Vengeance.

101. Absalom's Flight and Sojourn in Geshur.

102. The Recall of Absalom.
   (1) Joab's Stratagem.
   2 Samuel 14:1-20.
   (2) Absalom's Return.
   (3) Absalom and his Family.
   2 Samuel 14:25-27.
   (4) Absalom's Waiting in Jerusalem.
   2 Samuel 14:28.
   (5) Absalom's Readmission to Court.
   2 Samuel 14:29-33.

103. Absalom stealing the Hearts of the Men of Israel.

II. National Calamities.

104. The three Years' Famine.
   (1) The Execution of Saul's Grandsons,
   2 Samuel 21:1-10.
   (2) The Burial of Saul and his Sons.

105. The three Days' Pestilence.
   (1) David's Sin in numbering the People.
   (2) The Choice of Punishments.
   2 Samuel 24:10-14.
   (3) The Pestilence.
   2 Samuel 24:15-17.
   (4) David purchases Araunah's Threshing-floor and erects an Altar.
   2 Samuel 24:18-25.
III. David’s Final Arrangements.

106. Preparations for the Building of the Temple.

(1) The Temple Site chosen. 1 Chronicles 22:1.

(2) David’s Plans and Foresight. 1 Chronicles 22:2-5.

(3) David’s Charge to Solomon. 1 Chronicles 22:6-16.


(1) The Convention summoned. 1 Chronicles 23:1-6, 2.

(2) Data concerning the Officials “gathered.”
   A. The Number and Distribution of the Levites. 1 Chronicles 23:3-5.
   B. The twenty-four Houses of the Levites.
      1 Chronicles 23:6-23.
   C. The Duties of the Levites.
      1 Chronicles 23:24-32.
   D. The twenty-four Courses of Priests.
      1 Chronicles 24:1-19.
   E. The twenty-four Classes of Singers.
   F. The Courses of the Doorkeepers.
      1 Chronicles 26:1-19.
   G. The Officers of the Treasuries of the House of God.
      1 Chronicles 26:20-28.
   H. The Officers and Judges for the outward Business.
      1 Chronicles 26:29-32.
   I. The twelve Captains of the Army.
   J. The Chiefs of the twelve Tribes.
   K. The Overseers of the King’s Treasuries and Possessions.
   L. The Officers of State.
      2 Chronicles 27:32-34.
(3) The Convening into an Assembly of the secular Officials "gathered."
   1 Chronicles 28:1.

   A. David causes Solomon to be made King (first Time).
      1 Chronicles 23:16.
   B. David's Address.
      1 Chronicles 28:2-8.
   C. David directs Solomon concerning the Building of the Temple.
   D. Contributions of David and the Officials for the Building of the Temple.
   E. David's Thanksgiving and Prayer.
      1 Chronicles 29:10-19.

(5) Close of the Convention.
    1 Chronicles 29:20-22a.

**IV. Absalom's Rebellion.**

108. The Outbreak of the Rebellion.
    2 Samuel 15:7-12.

    (1) He hastily leaves Jerusalem.
    (2) Ittai's Fidelity.
        2 Samuel 15:19-23.
    (3) The Priests and the Ark.
        2 Samuel 15:24-29.
    (4) Hushai is sent back to the City.
        2 Samuel 15:30-37a.
    (5) The lying Ziba and his Present.
    (6) The Cursing of Shimei.
        2 Samuel 16:5-14.

110. Absalom in Jerusalem.
    (1) His Entrance into the City.
        2 Samuel 15:37b. 2 Samuel 16:15.
    (2) Hushai meets Absalom.
        2 Samuel 16:16-19.
    (3) The Counsels of Ahithophel.
        2 Samuel 16:20-17:14.
(4) Ahithophel’s Counsel is thwarted by Hushai.
    2 Samuel 17:5-14.
(5) Hushai’s Message to David.
    2 Samuel 17:15-22.
(6) Ahithophel’s Suicide.
    2 Samuel 17:23.

411. The Civil War.
(1) Absalom’s Pursuit.
    2 Samuel 17:24-25.
(2) The Reception of David at Mahanaim.
    2 Samuel 17:27-29.
(3) The Battle of Mount Ephraim.
(4) Absalom is murdered by Joab.
(5) The Tidings brought to David: his Grief for Absalom.
    2 Samuel 18:19-33.

V. The Restoration of David’s Authority.

    2 Samuel 19:8b-14.
114. David’s Return.
    (1) The homeward March begins.
        2 Samuel 19:15.
    (2) Shimei is pardoned.
        2 Samuel 19:16-23.
    (3) The Meeting with Mephibosheth.
        2 Samuel 19:24-30.
    (4) Barzillai’s Farewell.
        2 Samuel 19:31-40a.
    (5) The Strife between Judah and Israel.
        2 Samuel 19:40b-43.
115. Sheba’s Insurrection.
    (1) The Outbreak of the Revolt.
        2 Samuel 20:1, 2.
    (2) David re-enters Jerusalem.
        2 Samuel 20:3.
(3) Joab, after murdering Amasa, pursues Sheba.
   2 Samuel 20:4-14.
(4) Siege of Abel of Beth-maacah, Death of Sheba, and End of the Rebellion.
   2 Samuel 20:15-22.
116. The Officers of State after the Restoration.

VI. The Closing Days of David's Life.
117. David's failing Health: Abishag the Shunammite.
   1 Kings 1:1-4.
118. Solomon is made King "the second Time."
   (1) Adonijah attempts to seize the Kingdom.
   1 Kings 1:5-10.
   (2) Nathan and Bath-sheba's counter Coup d' état.
   1 Kings 1:11-37.
   (3) Solomon's second Anointing.
   1 Kings 1:38-40. 1 Chronicles 29:22f.
   (4) Adonijah's Alarm and Submission.
   1 Kings 1:41-53.
119. David's last prophetic Words.
120. David's last Words to Solomon.
121. The Death of David.
   2 Samuel 5:14, 5. 1 Kings 2:11, 10. 1 Ch. 3:46. 1 Ch. 29:26-30.